

Autocatalytic Sets

A Cooperative Origin of Life

Wim Hordijk

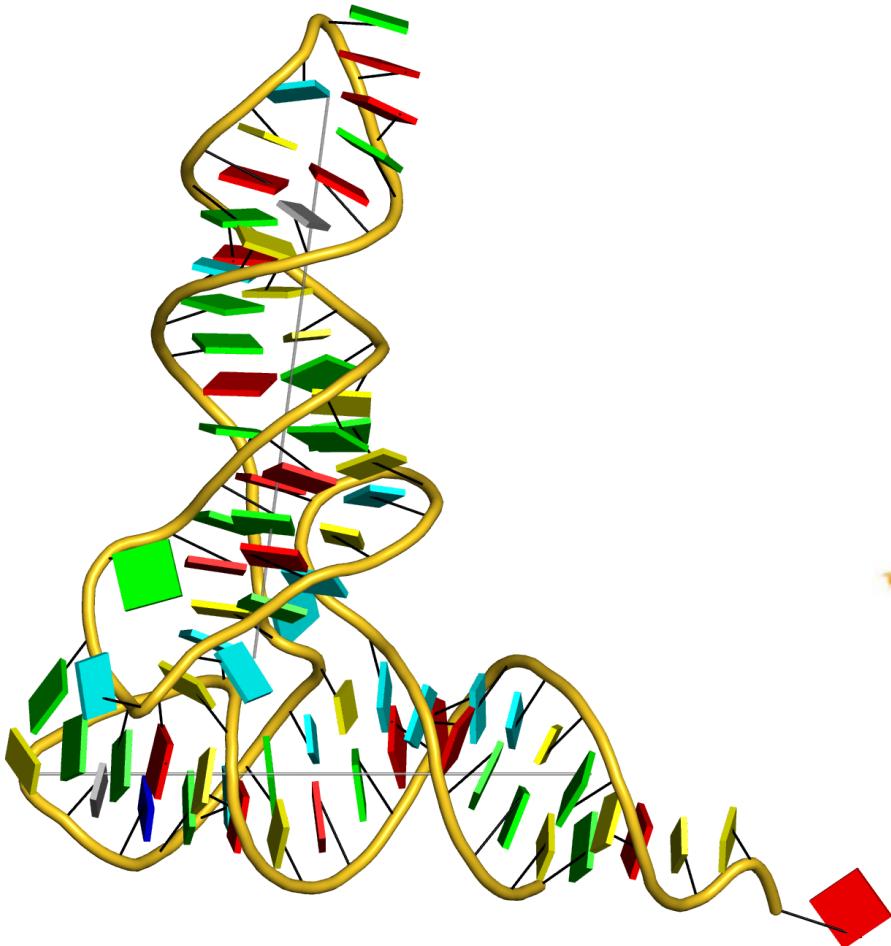


The RNA World



A tRNA molecule
(x3dna.org)

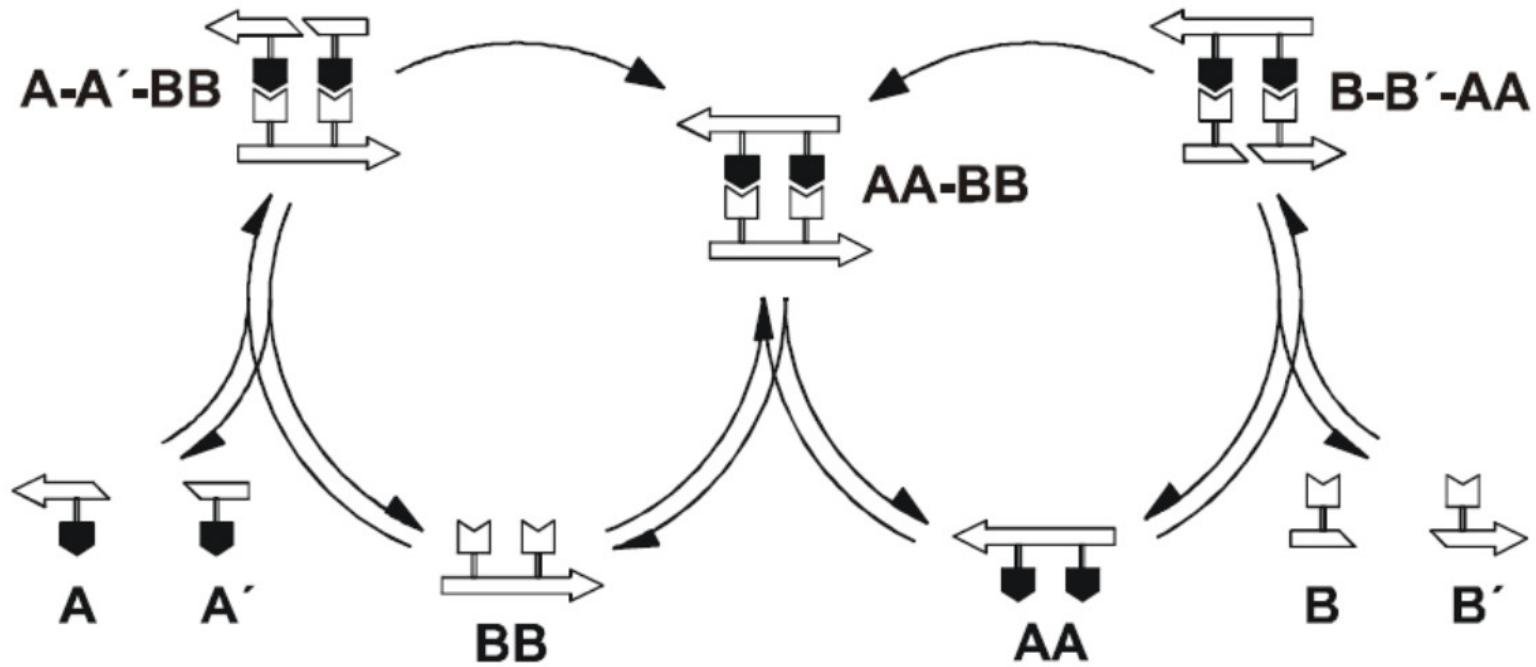
The RNA World



A tRNA molecule
x3dna.org

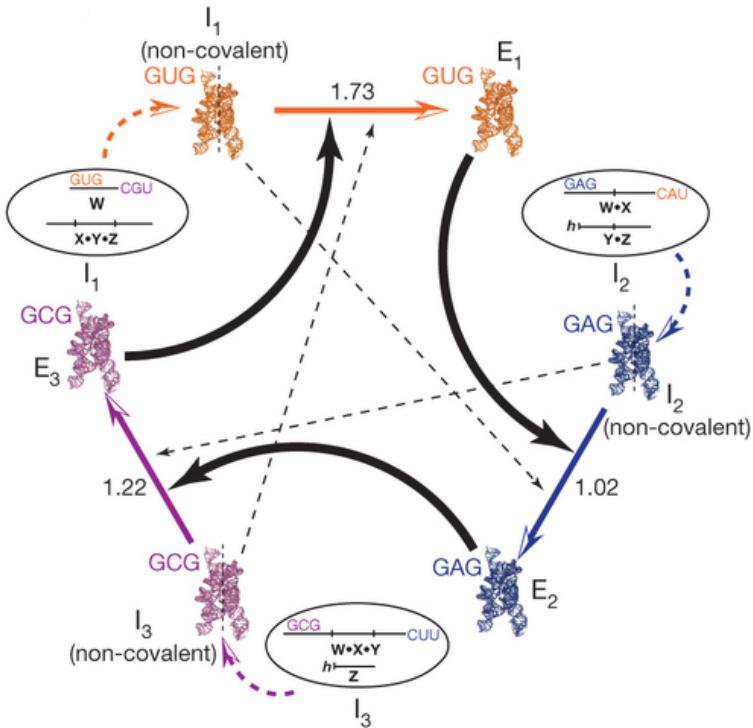
Mutual Catalysis

Mutual Catalysis



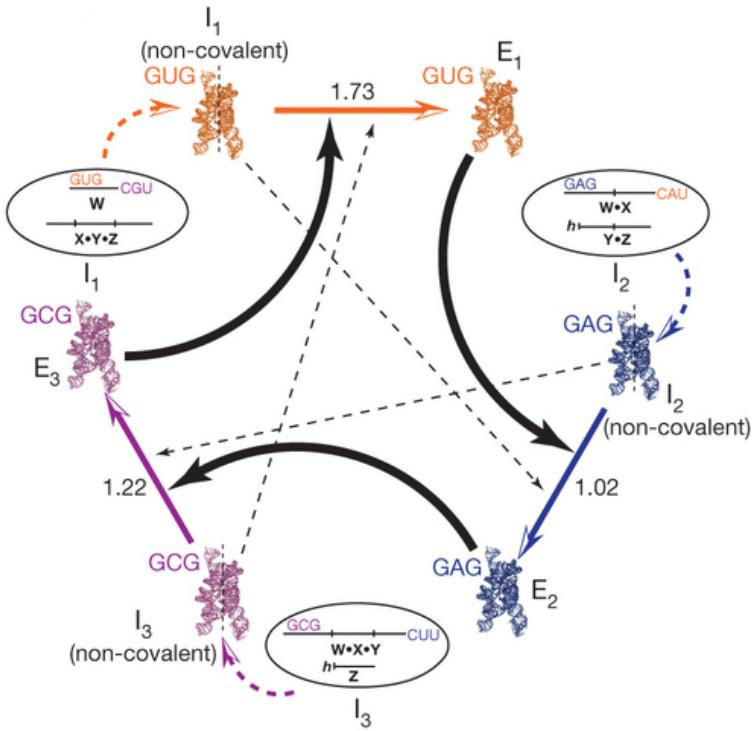
(Patzke & von Kiedrowski, *Arkivoc*, 2007)

Mutual Catalysis

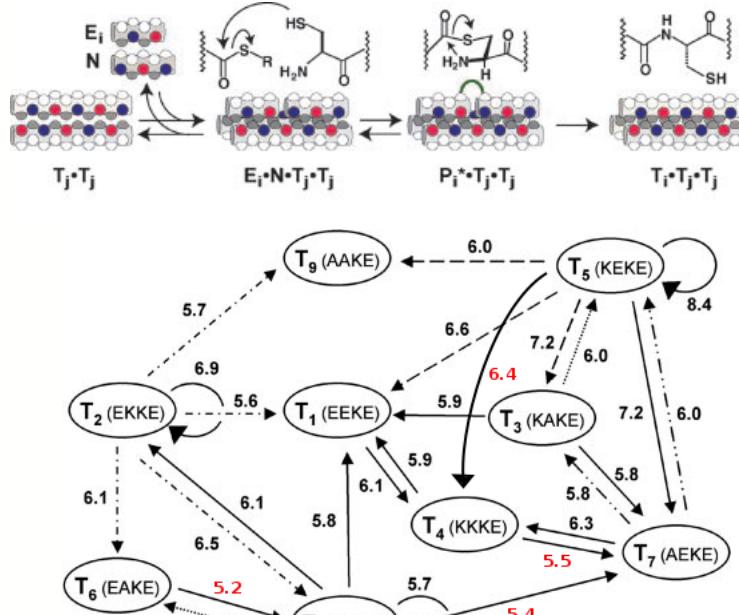


(Vaidya et al., *Nature*, 2012)

Mutual Catalysis



(Vaidya et al., *Nature*, 2012)

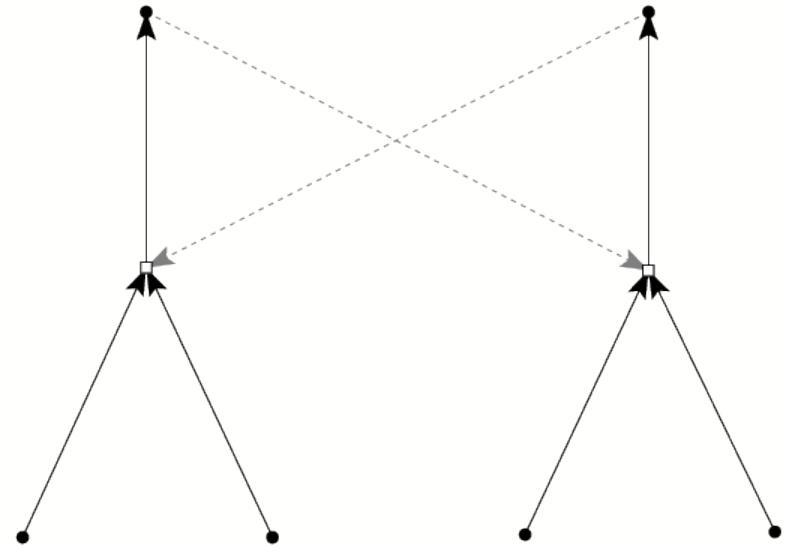


(Ashkenasy et al., *PNAS*, 2004)

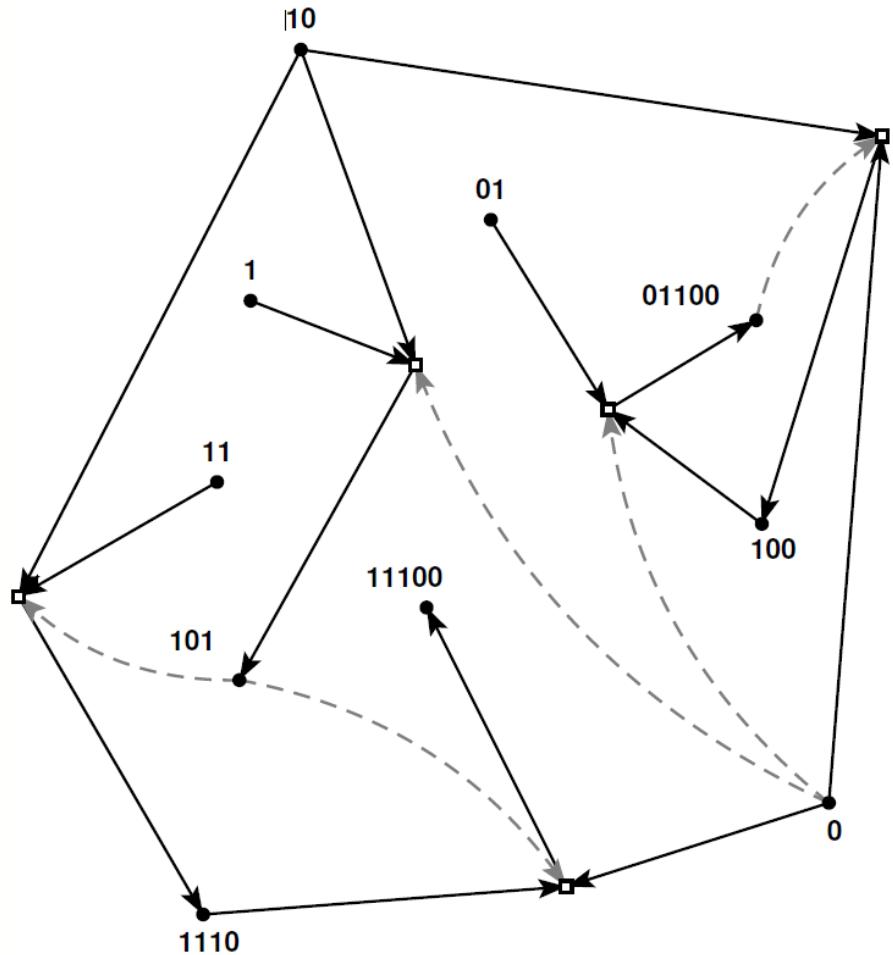
Autocatalytic Set

Chemical reaction network with:

1. Each reaction catalyzed by at least one molecule from the set.
 2. Each molecule produced from the food set through reactions from the set.
-
1. Food = environment

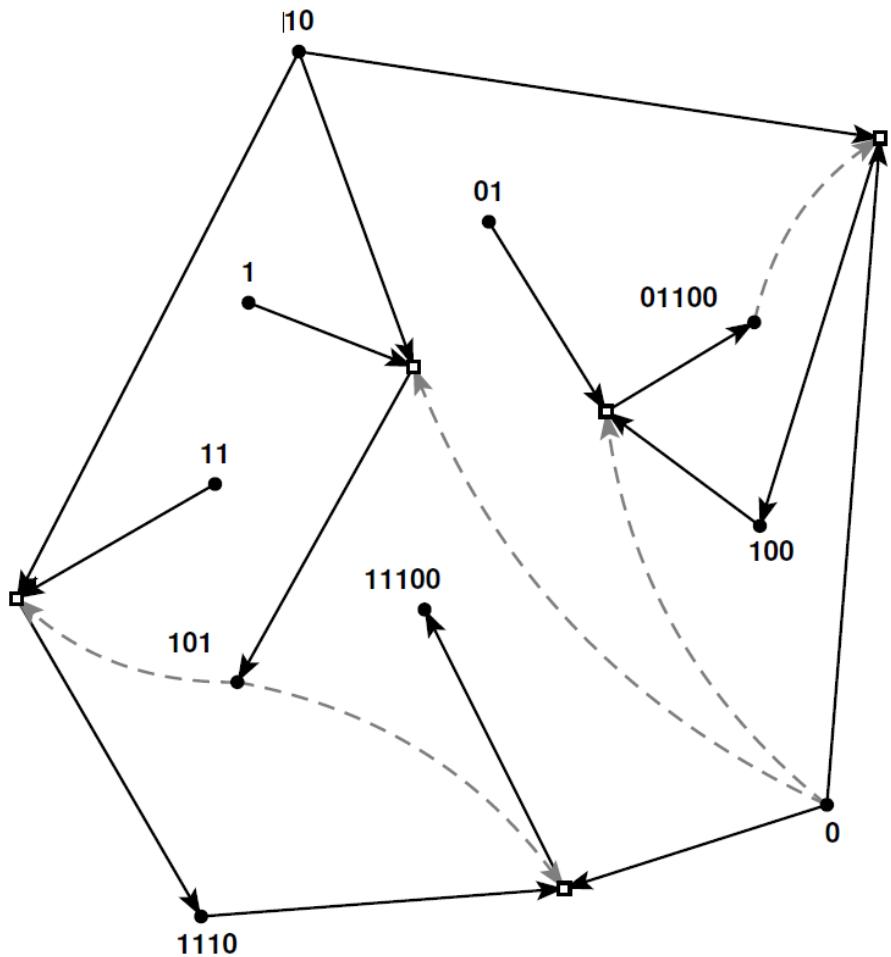


Autocatalytic Set



(Hordijk, Steel & Kauffman,
Acta Biotheoretica, 2012)

Autocatalytic Set

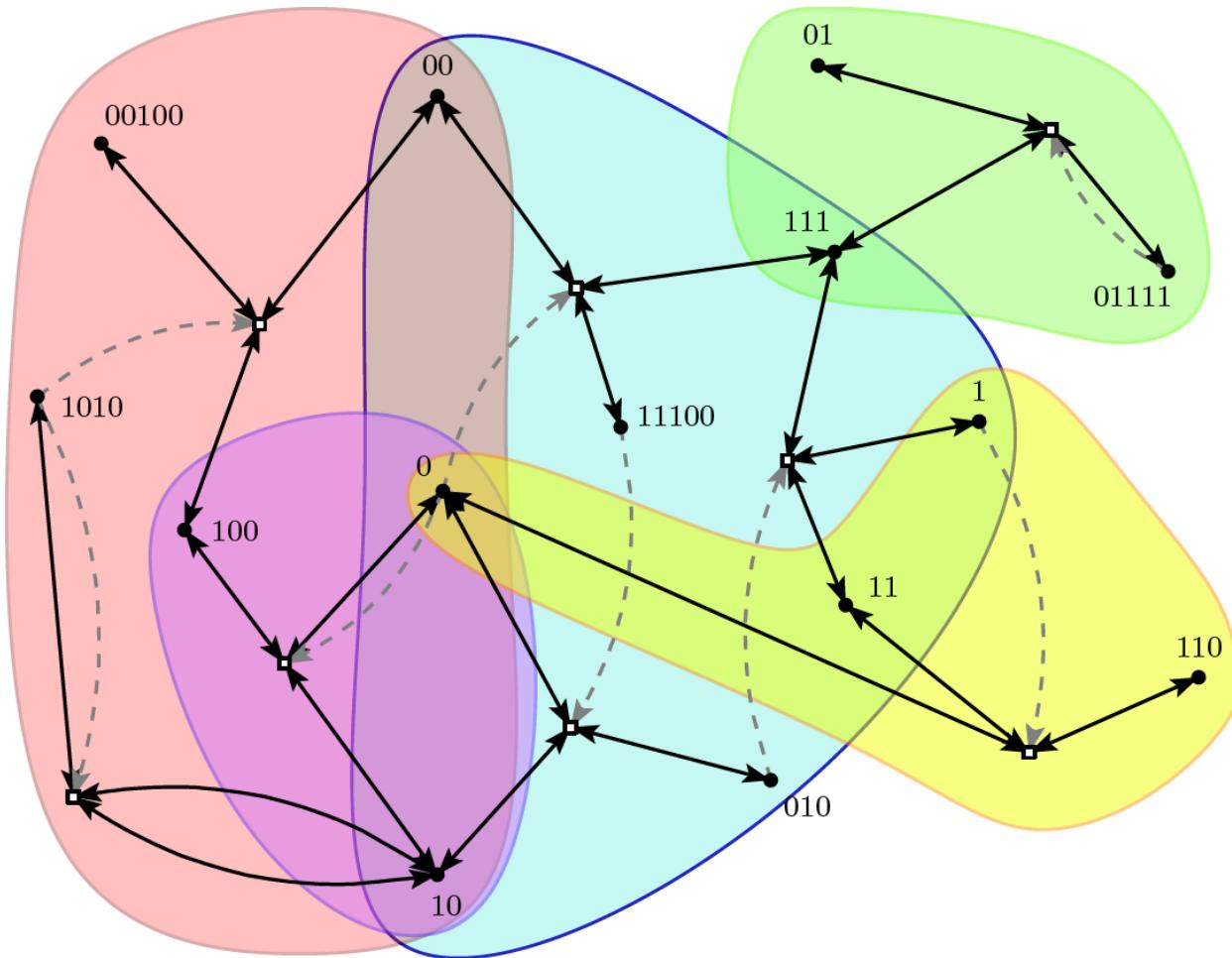


Stuart
Kauffman

Mike
Steel

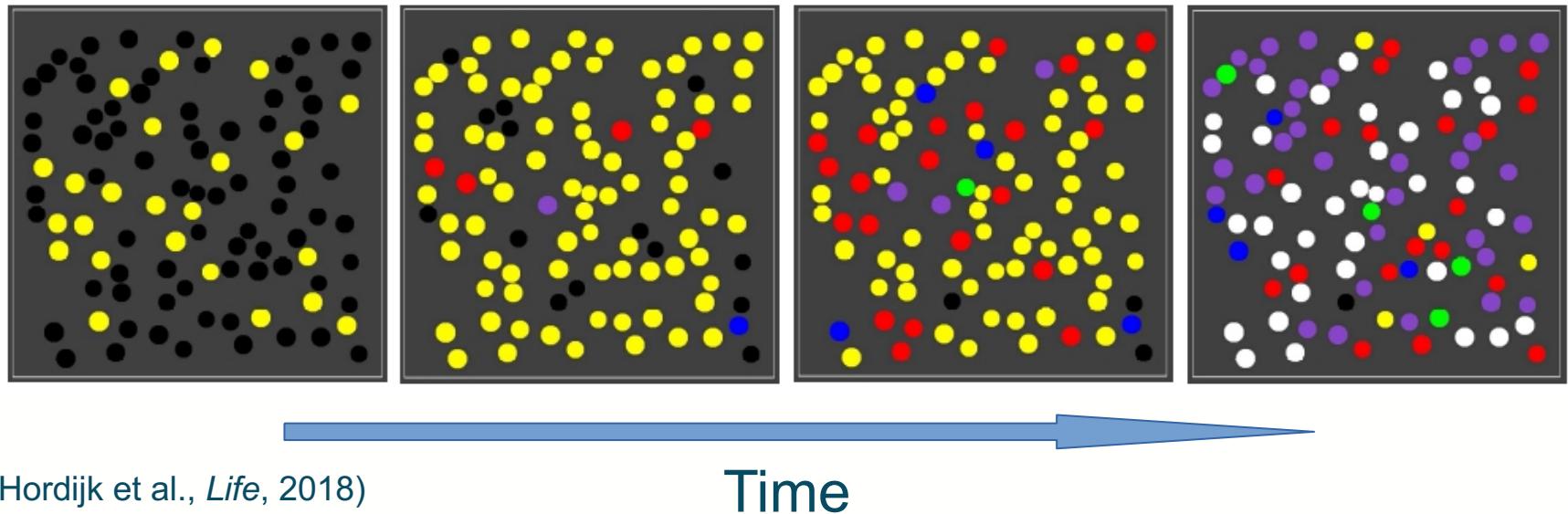
(Hordijk, Steel & Kauffman,
Acta Biotheretica, 2012)

Autocatalytic Subsets

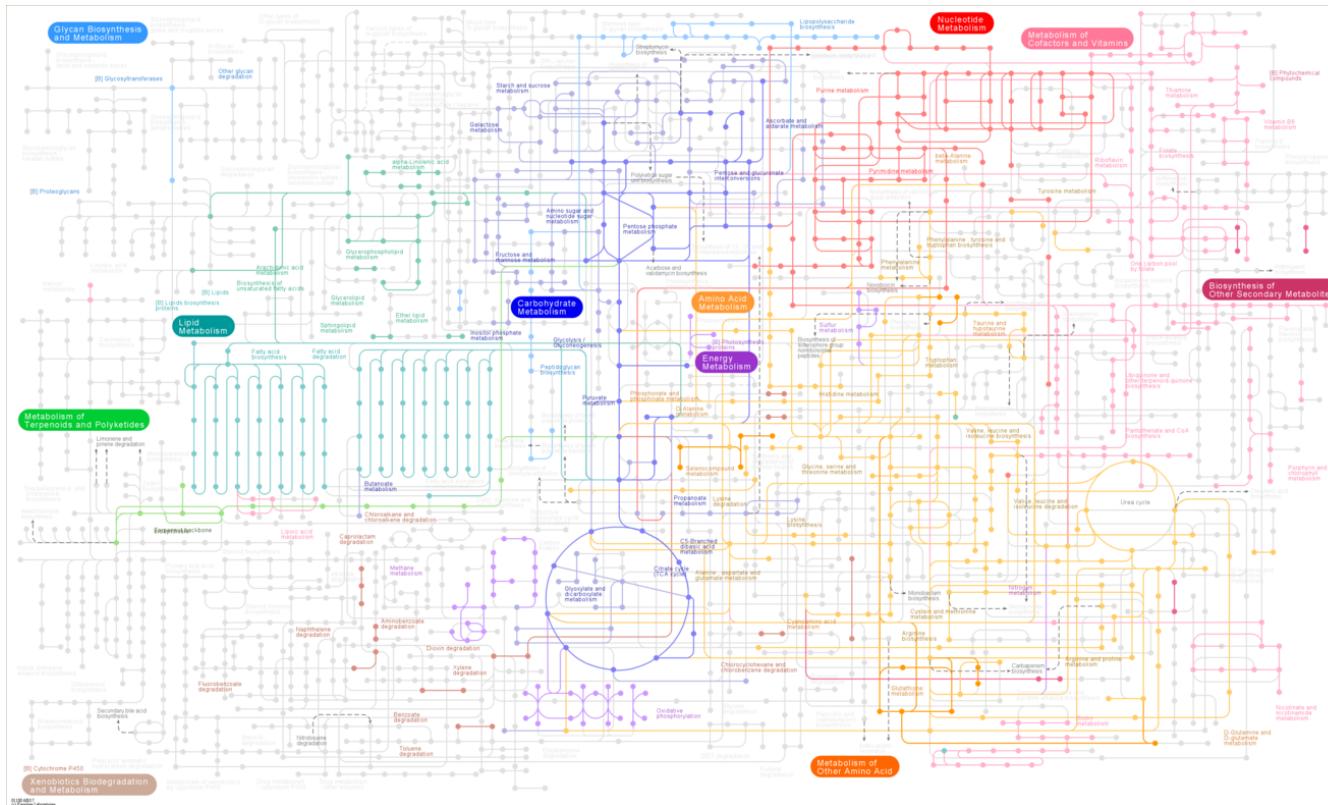


(Hordijk & Steel, *BioSystems*, 2017)

Evolvable “Protocells”

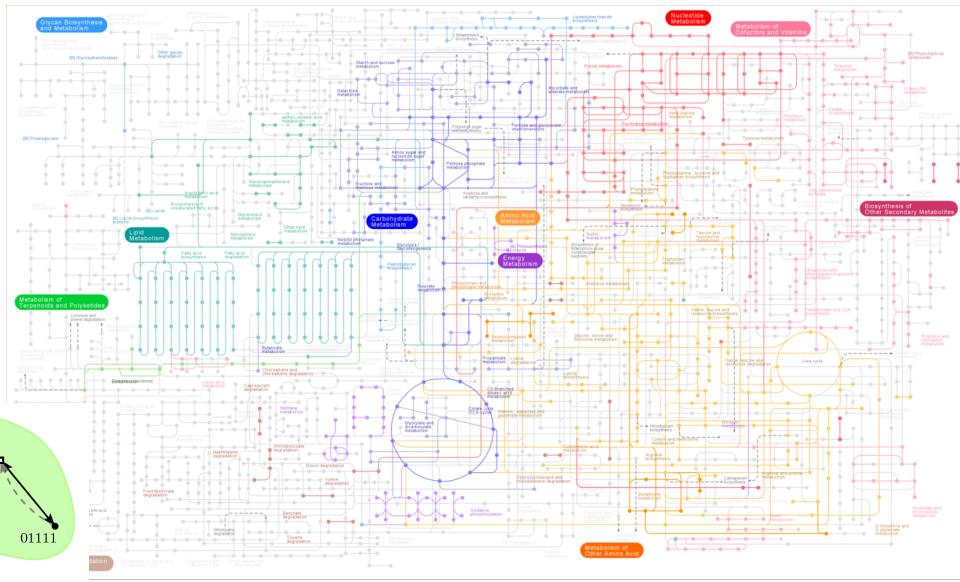
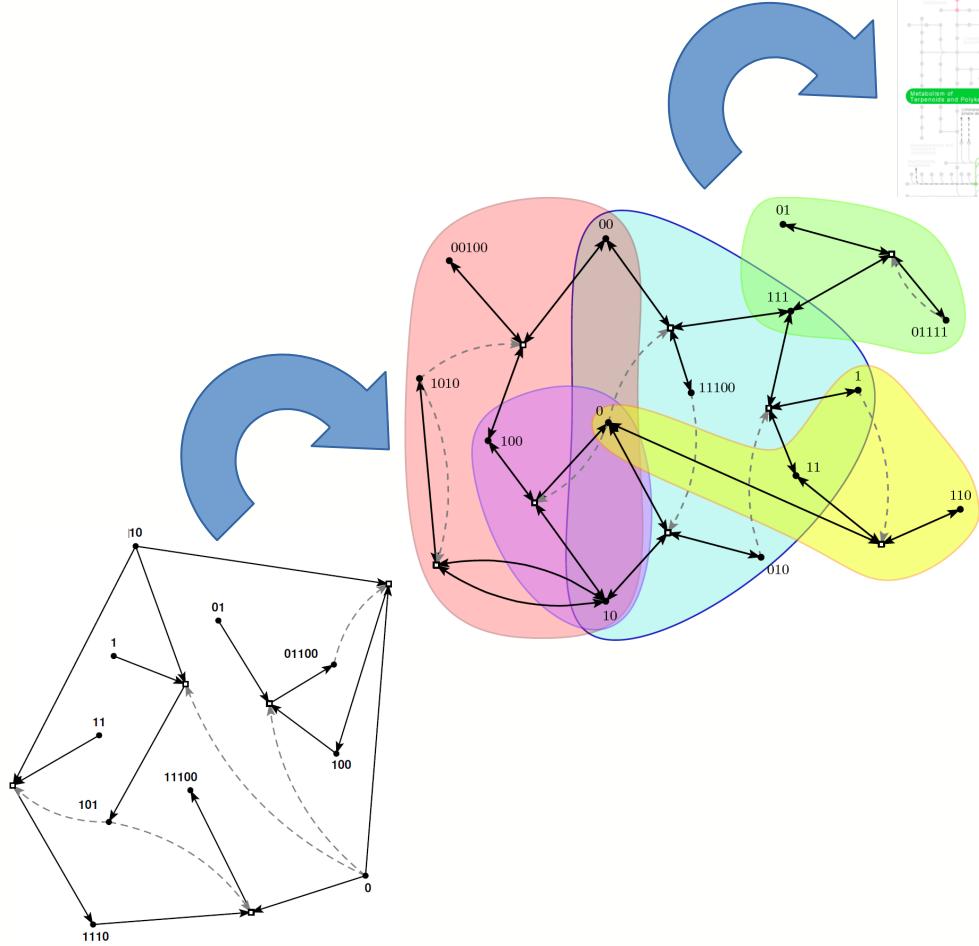


Autocatalytic Set in *E. coli*



(Sousa et al., *Journal of Systems Chemistry*, 2015.
Network image: KEGG)

A Cooperative Origin of Life



Further Reading

W. Hordijk. The origin of life: A selfish act or a cooperative effort? *This View of Life*, September 2017.

W. Hordijk & M. Steel. Chasing the tail: The emergence of autocatalytic networks. *BioSystems* 152:1-10, 2017.

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References

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- V. Patzke & G. von Kiedrowski.** Self replicating systems. *Arkivoc* 2007:293-310, 2007.
- N. Vaidya, M. L. Manapat, I. A. Chen, R. Xulvi-Brunet, E. J. Hayden & N. Lehman.** Spontaneous network formation among cooperative RNA replicators. *Nature* 491:72-77, 2012.
- G. Ashkenasy, R. Jegasia, M. Yadav & M.R. Ghadiri.** Design of a directed molecular network. *PNAS* 101:10872-10877, 2004.
- W. Hordijk, M. Steel & S. Kauffman.** The structure of autocatalytic sets: Evolvability, enablement, and emergence. *Acta Biotheoretica* 60:379-392, 2012.
- W. Hordijk & M. Steel.** Chasing the tail: The emergence of autocatalytic networks. *BioSystems* 152:1-10, 2017.
- W. Hordijk, J. Naylor, N. Krasnogor & H. Fellermann.** Population dynamics of autocatalytic sets in a compartmentalized spatial world. *Life* 8:33, 2018.
- F. L. Sousa, W. Hordijk, M. Steel & W. F. Martin.** Autocatalytic sets in *E. coli* metabolism. *Journal of Systems Chemistry* 6:4, 2015.

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